

**Rule 903. Subscribing Witness's Testimony.**

A subscribing witness's testimony is necessary to authenticate a writing only if required by the law of the jurisdiction that governs its validity.

**Comment to 2012 Amendment**

The language of Rule 903 has been amended to conform to the federal restyling of the Evidence Rules to make them more easily understood and to make style and terminology consistent throughout the rules. These changes are intended to be stylistic only. There is no intent to change any result in any ruling on evidence admissibility.

**Cases**

No Arizona cases.

April 10, 2013

## ARIZONA EVIDENCE REPORTER